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Panthers Are to Play
At [illegible]'s First Gym
Dance This Saturday

MIDDLEBURY CAMPUS

VOL. XXXVIII — MIDDLEBURY COLLEGE, MIDDLEBURY, VT., SEPTEMBER 25, 1940 — No. 1

Midd to Play Williams
Saturday Afternoon in
First Game of Season

C.A.A. Will Be Larger This Year

Number of Students to Get Training Increased By Twenty

THIRTY-TWO HAVE ENROLLED IN UNIT

Having met with sufficient success last year and during the summer, the Civil Aeronautics Authority is continuing its program for the training of student pilots this year. For Middlebury college, this means an approximate 100 per cent increase in activity. Instead of training only twenty students this year, the course is designed to train twenty each semester.

The first meeting of the course was held last Thursday, at which time all those students interested attended, asked questions about the course from Joe Rock, flight operator, State Inspector Thompson, as well as Prof. Bowker, Coordinator of the course, Prof. Wissler, and Prof. Swett. Thirty men and two women signed up for the course last week, and applications were being filled out, and physical examinations being taken.

A section of the application blank, in which prospective pilots must pledge certain things, has caused quite some disturbance. In line with the present Defense Program and National Conscription, the following statement is found on the C. A. A. students' application: "I pledge myself to apply for flight training in the military service of the United States."

Last year, Middlebury college won the New England Championship for having 100 per cent completion of the course in the shortest time. Many of the larger schools in New England failed to complete the training of all their students.

Joe Rock, in charge of the actual flying training of the students at the Bristol Airport, during the summer added four Aeronca ships to his fleet.

The seventy-two hour ground school course will be divided as follows: twenty-four hours of navigation with Prof. Wissler, twenty-four hours of meteorology with Prof. Swett, and twenty-four hours of flight and aircraft with Joe Rock. This year the training for a semester will count for three hours of academic credit, serving as a regular college course.

Last year between ten and eleven thousand students were trained in this C. A. A. course, and there was only one student killed. Because of this, the underwriters have reduced the insurance rate from fourteen dollars per student to nine dollars. This year the transportation charge for the course will be fifteen dollars, six dollars for the physical exam, ten for registration fee, refunded at the successful completion of the course, making a total net cost to the student, including the insurance, of thirty dollars.

Scholastic Averages

Second Semester

Men's College	
Beta Kappa	77.67
Neutral	77.62
Sigma Alpha	77.52
Delta Upsilon	76.74
Chi Psi	76.11
Sigma Phi Epsilon	75.92
Alpha Sigma Phi	75.56
Kappa Delta Rho	75.19
Delta Kappa Epsilon	74.78
Men's Total	76.46
Fraternity Total	76.13
Total of men and Women	78.29

Women's College	
Pi Beta Phi	82.76
Kappa Kappa Gamma	82.22
Delta Delta Delta	81.11
Sigma Kappa	80.69
Phi Mu	80.65
Alpha Xi Delta	80.06
Kappa Delta	80.00
Neutral Women	76.69
Total Sorority	81.05
Total Women	80.45

Yearbook To Hold Snapshot Contest

Sanford Plans Competition Lasting Through Winter; First Prize Five Dollars

Because the staff of the Kaleidscope feel that they do not have enough photographic material, it was announced by Charles L. Sanford '42, editor of this year's edition, that a photography contest will be conducted.

The contest will be held in two sections, with a first prize of five dollars and a second prize of two dollars for each part. The first contest is to be concluded after the last football game, and the second after the last basketball game.

Pictures should be deposited in the old Saxonian box in the bookstore. All contestants are asked to write their name and title of the picture in soft pencil on the reverse side, so it will not be injured for the engraver. All pictures will become the property of the 1942 Kaleidoscope.

The theme of the year book is to be an analogy based on the hour glass, emphasizing the progress of the individual in and out of college. There will be as many pages in the book as there are school days.

Other features will include a section devoted to the new literature club and literary magazine. Group pictures will be omitted and informal shots run in their stead. An attempt is being made to bind the men's and women's colleges closer together.

The final section of the book will be devoted to social events and humor. This will complete the idea of the hour glass and the relation of the time element to the progress of the individual through college.

Assemblymen's Elections Slated To Occur Soon

Elections for representatives to the men's student assembly for the current year are scheduled to take place between the tenth and fiftheenth of October, according to John H. Hicks '41, president of the Undergraduate association. The first meeting of the new assembly will be held shortly after the elections are completed.

As is stated in the constitution of the Undergraduate association, one assembly member will be elected for every ten men in college. This will be the second year in which the new ruling has been in force.

The number of delegates to be chosen by each living center will be posted in the dormitories and on the Old Chapel bulletin board two weeks prior to the date set for elections, according to Hicks.

At the opening meeting of the newly elected assembly President Hicks will outline the major problems which will confront that body during the year. One of the foremost of these problems is the establishment of a judicial department for the men's campus. The formation of such a department at any time the assembly sees fit is provided for in the constitution.

The function of the judicial department as described by Hicks, would be to take over certain disciplinary powers now exercised by the Dean's office and place them in the hands of various student officials in an effort to put the student government on a more democratic footing.

Details for the new body are not laid down in the constitution, but are to be determined by the assembly.

The following student government election districts have been set up for the election of assemblymen:

Hepburn hall, 98 men, nine representatives; Painter hall, 51 men, five representatives; Gifford hall, 121 men, 12 representatives; A. S. P., 14 men, one representative; B. K., 12 men, one representative; C. P., 21 men, two representatives; D. K. E., 13 men, one representative; D. U., 18 men, one representative; K. D. R, 17 men, one representative; S. P. E., 14 men, one representative; S. A., and off campus group combined, 49 men, four representatives.

Men's Formal Rushing Set For First Semester

Discussion of Fraternity Matters Prohibited By New Ruling

COUNCIL CHANGES TIME OF SMOKERS

Two important changes in the men's rushing rules for this year were made at the meeting of the Interfraternity council, held last night.

The council approved a measure to eliminate the second semester pledging, substituting a plan for formal rushing to be held during the first week-end in December.

In an effort to clarify the open period previous to the rest period and formal rushing, a measure was adopted prohibiting discussion of any fraternity matters in any way other than as provided by the interfraternity council up to the time of the formal rushing season. This does not eliminate the discussion of fraternity matters in the smokers, according to John P. Nugent '41, president.

This measure was passed after much debate regarding the discussion of finances with the freshmen previous to the smokers and formal rushing.

A tentative date of October 9 was set last night by the Interfraternity Council as the night of the opening smoker, the first of a series of four. The two evening periods have been lengthened fifteen minutes, making the two evening periods run from 7 o'clock to 8:45 o'clock, and from 8:45 o'clock to 10 o'clock. A list of the dates for each first year man will be distributed within a few days to each first year man, according to Nugent.

The following is a complete text of the fraternity rushing rules which will govern this year's rushing. Changes which were adopted last night are set in bold face type.

RUSHING RULES

Part 1

The Interfraternity Council, with a view to fostering more normal relationships between first year men and fraternity men, does hereby declare that there shall be free and unrestrained relations between first year and fraternity men until the period of rest to be designated in the following rules. This normal relationship shall apply to all aspects of college life except for the following restrictions.

1. No fraternity shall admit to or entertain in its house any first year man between September 1 and the opening of the formal rushing season except as provided by the Interfraternity Council.

2. Up to the formal rushing season no first year man shall agree to join a fraternity by giving his word, handshake, or any other procedure. A fraternity may not offer an informal bid **nor discuss fraternity matters in any way other than as provided by the Interfraternity Council up to the formal rushing season.**

3. There shall be a period of free and unrestrained relationships with the above exceptions noted between fraternity men and first year men from the opening of school until the period of rest.

Part 2

1. Period of rest shall be defined as that period when all conversation on fraternity matters and all visitations between fraternity and first year men shall cease, and it shall extend from **Thanksgiving recess (This year, November 28)** to the Thursday of formal rushing, **the first Thursday in December.**

2. The active rushing season shall

(Continued on page 2)

Mountain Club Plans First Hike on Sunday; Ticket Drive Started

Lake Pleiad, Silent Cliff and Bailey's Falls will be the destination of the first Mountain club hike next Sunday. The sign-up sheets posted in Warner Science hall will be limited to two hundred students.

A drive for membership tickets has already been underway under the direction of David K. Smith '42 and Adelaide E. Barrett '42. Dormitory representatives are selling one and four-year tickets for the usual prices of one and three dollars.

Further plans and programs for the Mountain club will be discussed at the meeting of the Governing board to be held tomorrow afternoon at four o'clock. Skyline will hold its first meeting Friday at four thirty o'clock.

BLACK PANTHERS WILL PERFORM AT FIRST GYM DANCE

First dance of the college year will be held in McCullough Gymnasium this Saturday evening at 8.

Music for the affair will be provided by the Black Panthers, under the leadership of Ray Squire. It will also be the first engagement for the thirteen-piece orchestra, and dance addicts are eagerly anticipating the debut of the completely reorganized band.

This year is no exception. Genial, willing Ray Squire '42 has assembled the best of a bumper crop of college jazzmen to form this year's version of the Black Panthers. Ray claims the band is terrific, and while we have heard the orchestra in rehearsal stage only, we are inclined to believe he is on the right track. Certainly the band will prove to be the best that has been offered in the past three or four years.

Chaperones for the occasion will be Prof. and Mrs. P. Conant Voter, Prof. and Mrs. John G. Bowker.

Speakers Welcome Freshman Men At Midd Night Gathering Thursday

Welcoming the class of 1944 to Middlebury, its songs and traditions, the annual Middlebury smoker was held in McCullough gymnasium last Thursday night. Earl V. "Tony" Good, '21 was principal speaker and Donald E. Chapman, '41, toastmaster, to a capacity crowd of students, faculty and alumni.

In the absence of President Paul D. Moody, Chapman introduced Mr. Good, who told a few episodes of his college life as an example of what not to do.

Prof. Waldo H. Heinrichs, speaking for the faculty, pointed out the faculty's desire for closer relations with students and the hope that the students would take to heart President Moody's opening address.

Coach Benjamin H. Beck, coach of varsity football stated that the student owed it to himself and to his college to go out for some sport and to study.

Arthur M. Brown pointed out the need for physical fitness in military training and advocated sports as the best way to obtain this fitness. Furthermore he asked that athletes come out with a desire to give, for only by giving can one receive.

Norman E. Hatfield, '41 editor of the late Saxonian, speaking for publications, told of positions available for freshmen on both business and editorial staffs. Samuel J. Bertuzzi, '41, president of Waubanakee, advocated more study for athletes. Harry R. VanGaasbeck '41, captain of baseball, spoke of the good influence of sports and associations on either side of campus.

Toastmaster Chapman introduced the new coaches: Guarnaccia for freshman football; Akerstrom, hockey; and Kelley, baseball.

PLAYHOUSE OPENS DRIVE FOR TICKETS

Plans for the annual sale of Playhouse season tickets will begin this week. The campaign will get under way when each student is solicited in his dormitory by one of the ticket salesmen. An equal number of men and women have each been assigned a certain territory so that they will solicit every dormitory and fraternity house. Anyone who is not approached by the solicitors may obtain his season ticket from the Playhouse.

The price of the season ticket will remain the same as last year, two dollars. Last year three long plays and several shorter plays were offered to the ticket holders. This year at least three long productions will be given, and the tickets will entitle the holders to six programs, which will include one act plays and movies. The first long play will be given at Thanksgiving time.

Eight women have volunteered their services in the Playhouse ticket drive, and they wil solicit the women's dormitories. The women are: Janet L. Lang '41, Lucia D. Powell '41 Helen D. Rothery '41, Elma W. Boyer '42, Nina C. Camuti '42, Louise F. Hanofer '42, Ellen E. Holt '42, and Nancy H. Rindfusz '42.

An equal number of men will perform the same service for the men's campus, visiting all the men's dormitories and fraternity houses. These volunteers are: James H. Cassedy '41, Marshall B. Cline '41, Harold M. Hotaling '41, Leroy F. Hovey '41, Willard Littlehale '41, Donald S. Putnam '42 M. Scott Eakeley '43, and Henry O. Parry '43.

Mary Clough Is Elected To Head Junior Women

At the end of the last semester the junior class of the Women's college elected Mary E. Clough to the presidency.

Lucene L. Slayton was elected vice president and Virginia S. Poole secretary. Ellen E. Holt became treasurer, while Elinor L. Dickie was elected to the Judicial council.

President Moody's Speech Asks For Self-Discipline During Year

President Paul D. Moody officially opened the 141st year of Middlebury College last Thursday morning in the annual college chapel service, addressing the student body on the importance of continued hard work, stressing that in these difficult times, diligence was the first duty of every college student.

The opening address was attended by the majority of the college body.

The following is a text of the opening address, shortened due to space limitations.

"In the Aeneid, Virgil refers to Scylla and Charybdis—the rocks on one side, the whirlpool on the other, which made the Straits of Messina, between the mainland of Italy and the Island of Sicily, so dangerous. These two, Scylla and Charybdis, have passed as a simile into the common heritage of our culture. It is commonplace that, avoiding one danger, we run into another. And we are faced with such a situation now, for the world is at war. We are the one major power in the world not engaged at present. Those at the head of the government are vitally apprehensive. The papers, radio and magazines are full of war news. We can be too occupied with it.

On the other hand, we can ignore it, at great cost. This is the mistake of the isolationist.

What, then, as a college, as students, should be our attitude toward what is going on? We cannot say, as too many said a year ago, that this does not concern us. We all know better now. As students, as professedly living the intellectual life, we cannot be indifferent to what is going on in other parts of the world. For sooner or later we are touched by these events.

The difference between the intelligent

(Continued on page 6)

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TO THE CLASS OF 1944

You men and women are to be congratulated. In the face of difficulties which are so apparent today you have chosen to try to gain a college education. With the country feeling a strong wave of pessimism concerning the future, with the members of the men's college knowing that they may never be allowed to finish this college course because of a recent governmental action, you, nevertheless, have chosen to try to gain a fuller education. You have chosen to try a liberal arts education, even though there are people who are trained exactly as you will be who are today searching for a job, any job. In making the decision to go on with your education, you have decided that in the face of all of these difficulties, a college education will be beneficial to you in the future.

Realizing the importance of this step, you should decide immediately to make the most of these college years. At once you should make definite aims for your stay here. Selection of your course should not be done with the view of getting a diploma in the easiest possible manner. Throughout the four years, you should have definite aims towards your work or further study on leaving Middlebury.

Throughout the year, try to keep the weight of your decision foremost in your mind, remembering that, looking at youth throughout the world, you are extremely fortunate to have this opportunity for study.

MEN'S RUSHING RULES

In an effort to make fraternity rushing less of a burden for freshmen and upperclassmen, formal rushing was changed last night from second to first semester, to be held the first week of December. This change was made in view of the fact that the period will come at a lull in both the work and social life of the student, rather than at the height of both, between midyear examinations and Winter Carnival.

Equally important was the clarification and revision of the rule pertaining to the discussion of fraternity matters with first year men previous to the smokers and formal rushing period. During the past year, there have been countless controversies regarding the legality of discussion of finances with the freshmen at this time. By a definite statement that no fraternity matters are to be discussed, there can be no question as to the legality of this or other matters pertaining to fraternities.

This step is the second of two in the past two years towards working out a rushing system which will not disrupt so completely the work of freshmen and upperclassmen. R. G.

Fraternity Rushing Rules Changed; Pledging Reverts To First Semester

Continued from Page One

be known as that period extending from the opening of college to the period of rest. The formal rushing season shall begin on the first Thursday **in December** and shall extend through the following Friday. Saturday shall be pledge day.

3. The formal rushing season shall be divided as follows: Thursday, 6:30 to 7:30, first evening date; 7:30 to 8:30, second evening date; 8:30 to 9:30, third evening date; 9:30 to 10:30, fourth evening date. Friday shall be divided into like periods.

4. Fraternity visitations, whereby freshmen may be entertained in fraternity houses, shall be established and apportioned by the Interfraternity Council with unanimous vote at a meeting held early in the fall semester.

5. Formal bids shall be left in the College bookstore by the individual fraternities before 8:30 a. m. Saturday, which is the last day of the rushing season, for the first year men and may be accepted by them any time after Chapel that morning.

6. The Interfraternity Council shall decide upon the apportionment and order of dates and shall conduct the transmission of invitations for the active and formal rushing seasons in the manner regulated by customary practice.

7. During the active rushing season each first year man shall accept all invitations from each house offering him any, or shall refuse all. During the formal rushing season each first year man shall accept all invitations from each house offering him any, or refuse all, unless specifically excused by the fraternity involved. Any rushee wishing to break an invitation during the formal rushing period must personally communicate with the rushing chairman of the inviting house, or his delegated authority, and receive permission to break the invitation. Breaking this rule shall be the same as breaking a pledge, and the rule governing broken pledges shall be enforced.

8. At the end of each formal rushing day all communications between first year men and fraternity men shall cease until 6:15 P. M. the following day.

9. No fraternity shall ask, and no fraternity shall receive a split date on a first year man from another fraternity.

10. No fraternity shall interfere with any first year man keeping dates assigned by the Interfraternity Council, nor shall any fraternity admit to or entertain in its house any first year man who is assigned by the Council to a date with another fraternity, except as allowed in rule 7.

11. Each fraternity is allowed to maintain a delegation of fifteen men. Members entering college or members or pledges returning before the expiration of two registration periods shall be included in the class quota. Pledges and members returning after at least one year shall have no class standing.

12. No fraternity shall pledge any first year man, who, having been pledged breaks his pledge, until the following fall.

13. By pledge is meant the acceptance of a formal invitation from a fraternity. All formal invitations signed in the affirmative must be in the hands of the Interfraternity Council President within five days after pledging, or the man will not be considered as pledged. The names of any man or men breaking their pledges must be submitted to the Secretary of the Interfraternity Council at once by the secretary of the fraternity involved. A list of such names shall be kept on file with the secretary of the Council.

14. Each fraternity shall be bonded for three hundred dollars. This bond shall be posted with the President of the Interfraternity Council within seven days of the first meeting of the Council following the opening of school.

15. For the violation of rule 11 the bond of three hundred dollars shall be forfeited and a fine of fifty dollars imposed for each additional man over the quota. For violation of any other rule the violater will be subject to a forfeiture of one-sixth of the three hundred dollar bond on complaint of more than one fraternity and by a majority vote of the council.

16. There shall be no communication between any fraternity and a first year man or between first year men in different houses. All communications must be made through the rushing chairman or his delegated authority.

FRESHMAN WOMEN HONORED AT TEA BY STUDENT UNION

In order to acquaint the freshman women with the various activities and organizations in which they may participate, the Women's Student union sponsored a tea in Pearson's living room on September 19. Geraldine B. Mosher '41, president of Mortar Board presided at that time.

Short talks explaining the functions and purposes of various groups were given by upper classmen. Helen L. West '41 explained the Women's Athletic Association while Barbara M. Grow '41 discussed the CAMPUS and debating.

Carol E. Hubbard '41 explained the musical activities, including the college choir, the Freshman choir and the orchestra. Helen G. Rice '41 told of the Woman's Forum and the A Tempo club. The point system was explained by Elizabeth F. Wolfington '41 who also described the activities of the dramatic group and the English club.

Charlotte E. Gilbert '41 discussed the French and German clubs and Ruth H. Packard '41 the Mountain Club.

The first Student Union meeting of the year was held in the Chapel on the same afternoon as a part of the Freshman Week program. At this time Dean Eleanor S. Ross delivered an informal address to the class of 1944.

Alumni Notes

James C. Smith '40 has successfully passed the examinations for enrollment in Class V-7 U. S. Naval reserves. He will probably be assigned to the 30-day cruise leaving New York on October 28. Upon completion of the cruises, those selected are given three months' additional training for the commission of Ensign, U. S. Naval reserve.

John Kirk '39 was married on August 10 to Barbara Turkington x'41.

Norton M. Williams '17 is sales engineer with the Southwestern Engineering company Inc., at 90 West St., New York City.

On the Campus... in the Office

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Middlebury College, Class of 1944 and Transfers

Name	College Address	Home Address
Adams, Harold E., Jr.	14 Hepburn	Norwalk, Conn.
Atkins, Neil P.	18 Hepburn	Poultney, Vt.
Avery, Harlow F.	30 Starr	Malden, Mass.
Baird, Charles F.	26 Starr	Wantagh, N. Y.
Bickford, Owen C.	12 S. Pleasant St.	Glover, Vt.
Bobertz, Charles R.	4 Weybridge	Hillside, N. J.
Boissevain, Alfred G.	407 Painter	Westport, N. Y.
Booth, George H.	8 Hepburn	Cumberland Center, Me.
Brock, Richard W.	25 Hepburn	Mountain Lake Park, Md.
Bryant, William J.	6 Hepburn	Port Henry, N. Y.
Cadwell, John B.	20 Hepburn	Pittsford, Vt.
Cady, Henry L.	8 Hepburn	Manchester, N. H.
Calkins, William H.	10 Starr	Westfield, N. J.
Canning, Lawrence F.	43 Hepburn	St. Johnsbury, Vt.
Carr, Clifford C. Jr.	31 Weybridge	Wantagh, N. Y.
Carr, William H., Jr.	29 Starr	Burlington, Vt.
Cassedy, David S.	31 Starr	Fultonville, N. Y.
Chase, Willard W.	407 Painter	Lake Sunapee, N. H.
Christie, Robert, III	212 Painter	Montclair, N. J.
Clapp, Parmly S., III	30 Hepburn	Hartford, Conn.
Clark, Lewis H.	42 Hepburn	Windsor, Conn.
Collin, Malcolm S.	27 Hepburn	Proctor, Vt.
Craib, Roderick H.	6 Starr	Berlin, N. Y.
Crocker, Paul E., Jr.	401 Painter	Waban, Mass.
Crooks, Robert G.	20 Starr	Lexington, Mass.
Cruess, Thomas F.	10 Starr	Waterbury, Conn.
Darrow, Robert P.	2 Hepburn	Putney, Vt.
Davis, Paul D.	8 Hillcrest Ave.	Harmony, R. I.
Day, Burchard M.	45 Hepburn	Westfield, N. J.
DeNigris, Anthony S.	23 Weybridge	Bristol, Conn.
DePodwin, Horace J.	10 Starr	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Ensinger, Ferdinand B.	3 Weybridge	New Rochelle, N. Y.
Ensinger, Lewis G.	3 Weybridge	New Rochelle, N. Y.
Flemming, Edward D.	2 Starr	Stamford, Conn.
Gotlob, Jack L.	6 Starr	York, Pa.
Grant, Philip R.	305 Painter	Woodstown, N. J.
Greis, William F.	24 Hepburn	Lynbrook, N. Y.
Hale, Chester K.	2 Starr	Portland, Conn.
Harris, George O.	32 Hepburn	Nyack, N. Y.
Harris, George S., Jr.	11 Starr	Upper Montclair, N. J.
Hartz, George E., Jr.	205 Painter	Glen Ridge, N. J.
Hebert, Jean S.	40 Hepburn	Holyoke, Mass.
Heywood, John A.	14 Starr	Westboro, Mass.
Hoff, Peter K. J.	26 Weybridge	Portsmouth, N. H.
Holden, Fox B.	32 Hepburn	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
Hollister, Harold H.	31 Weybridge	Rye, N. Y.
Hubbard, Eugene P.	308 Painter	Utica, N. Y.
Huizer, Edgar J.	49 Hepburn	Belleville, N. J.
Huxley, Clarence B.	21 Starr	Manahsset, N. Y.
Hyman, John A.	412 Painter	New York, N. Y.
Jennison, Peter S.	29 Starr	St. Albans, Vt.
Johnson, A. Stoddard, III	38 Hepburn	Framingham Cen., Mass.
Johnson, T. Merimon	206 Painter	Camden, N. Y.
Kelley, Allan H.	16 Starr	Bellows Falls, Vt.
Kellogg, Robert E.	1 Starr	Danbury, Conn.
Kinsey, Richard S.	40 Hepburn	Riverton, N. J.
Kissick, Joseph, Jr.	9 Hepburn	White Plains, N. Y.
Klein, Kurt K.	10 Hepburn	Buffalo, N. Y.
Klein, Robert M.	10 Hepburn	Buffalo, N. Y.
Kolligian, Michael, Jr.	403 Painter	Medford, Mass.
Kolzak, Theodore S.	43 Hepburn	Hartford, Conn.
Lawler, Ray S.	207 Painter	Port Henry, N. Y.
Liebert, Robert	305 Painter	Stowe, Vt.
Loewenstein, William	213 Painter	Salem, Mass.
Lyon, Robert L.	17 Hepburn	Selkirk, N. Y.
McClintock, Michael	410 Painter	Larchmont, N. Y.
Martin, M. Joseph, Jr.	5 Hepburn	Forest Hills, N. Y.
Meacham, William M., Jr.	18 Hepburn	Boston, Mass.
Melvin, Harold W., Jr.	29 Hepburn	Milton, Mass.
Menand, Louis, III	5 Starr	Albany, N. Y.
Mersereau, Emory P., Jr.	410 Painter	White Plains, N. Y.
Miller, Byron W.	38 Hepburn	Simsbury, Conn.
Mondschein, Harold M.	209 Painter	S. River, N. J.
Montagno, George L.	7 Starr	Waterbury, Conn.
Montgomery, Stuart	20 Starr	W. Rutland, Vt.
Mooney, Robert P.	25 Starr	Schenectady, N. Y.
Neale, William D.	48 Hepburn	Waterbury, Conn.
Nichols, William M.	20 Hepburn,	Malden, Mass.
Outman, Robert E., Jr.	27 Starr	New York, N. Y.
Pangborn, Earl L., Jr.	2 Starr	Rye, New York
Parker, Harold P.	24 Starr	Auburndale, Mass.
Pepin, Arthur D.	310 Painter	Newport, Vt.
Petropoulos, Michael C.	36 Hepburn	S. Norwalk, Conn.
Phillips, Frederick L., Jr.	19 Hepburn	Rochester, N. Y.
Pressman, Charles	412 Painter	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
Proctor, Charles W., Jr.	22 Starr	Plainfield, N. J.
Provoncha, Harold A.	42 Seymour St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Raser, William R.	26 Starr	Boston, Mass.
Rathbun, Alvin A.	29 Hepburn	W. Hartford, Conn.
Reuman, Robert E.	31 Starr	Medina, O.
Roberts, Donald R.	16 Starr	Montclair, N. J.
Robinson, J. Allen	13 Starr	Drexel Hill, Pa.
Rolfe, Burt H.	Middlebury Inn	Burlington, Vt.
Romeo, Anthony E.	23 Weybridge	Patchogue, N. Y.
Rooney, Thomas W.	5 Hepburn	Newport, Vt.
Rumbold, John W.	17 Starr	Jersey City, N. J.
Sackett, Lynn R.	3 Hepburn	Larchmont, N. Y.
Santullano, Michael A.	37 Hepburn	Puerto Rico
Schaller, J. Warren	202 Painter	Schenectady, N. Y.
Schrack, Robert I.	22 Starr	Niagara Falls, N. Y.
Scott, Charles A.	212 Painter	Grosse Pointe Park, Mich.
Selleck, Laurence M., Jr.	32 Starr	Milton, Mass.
Sheehan, Robert R.	51 Hepburn	Newport, Vt.
Skinner, Harold O.	207 Painter	Fultonville, N. Y.
Slater, Raymond E., Jr.	49 Hepburn	New Rochelle, N. Y.
Smith, Edward N.	13 Hepburn	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Smith, Warren H., Jr.	25 Weybridge	Pawtucket, R. I.
Snow, George E.	2 Hepburn	E. Orange, N. J.
Staats, William E.	4 Starr	Pearl River, N. Y.
Stagg, David T.	1 Weybridge	Syracuse, N. Y.
Stebbins, David T.	32 Weybridge	Athens, Vt.
Stetson, John H.	21 Hepburn	Albany, N. Y.
Stevenson, William S.	35 Hepburn	Newcastle, Me.
Taft, Hugh M.	19 Hepburn	Wallingford, Vt.
Talbott, Edmund J.	45 Hepburn	Rye, N. Y.
Taylor, Herbert W.	4 Weybridge	Palisades Park, N. J.
Tomat, Edo P.	17 Hepburn	Barre, Vt.
Towsley, Philip D.	R F. D. 4	Middlebury, Vt.
Trencher, Martin	30 Starr	New Rochelle, N. Y.
Unterecker, John E.	30 Starr	Buffalo, N. Y.
Upham, Earl H., Jr.,	33 Weybridge	Foxboro, Mass.
Urban, John P.	35 Hepburn	W. Hanover, Mass.
Vyrros, Paul J.	11 Starr	Manchester, N. H.
Wakeman, Irving B.	2 Weybridge	Fairfield, Conn.
Walker, Frederick B.	21 Hepburn	Chestnut Hill, Mass.
Wassell, Charles P	51 Hepburn	Westport, Conn.
Webb, Harry H.	26 Hepburn	Westbury, L. I., N. Y.
Weimann, George F., III	21 Starr	Newtown, Conn.
Wilcox, C. Royce	6 Hepburn	Hazardville, Conn.
Williams, Frederick D.	310 Painter	Palmer, Mass.
Wing, Elihu S., Jr.	307 Painter	Providence, R. I.
Worcester, John D.	44 Hepburn	Winchester, Mass.
Wright, Gardner W.	30 Hepburn	Bennington, Vt.
Yale, Robert D.	24 Weybridge	Middletown, Conn.
Yewell, John F.	33 Weybridge	Port Washington, N. Y.
Young, Sanford P.	33 Hepburn	Essex, Mass.
Advanced Standing		
Crawshaw, Ralph S.	37 Hepburn	Sea Cliff, L. I., N. Y.
Hawkes, Frederick C.	403 Painter	Greenfield, Mass.
Hawkes, William S.	36 Hepburn	Greenfield, Mass.
Hubert, Judd D.	4 Shannon St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Meikle, William L.	12 Starr	New Rochelle, N. Y.
Mendel, Douglas H., Jr.	23 Hepburn	New York, N. Y.
Scholes, James B.	24 Hepburn	Alfred, N. Y.
Steel, George B.	42 Hepburn	Montclair, N. J.
Van Kirk, John	3 Starr	Fairfield, Conn.

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Women's College

Class of 1944 and Transfers

Name	College Address	Home Address
Abbott, Mary Lee	Battell	Bethel, Vermont
Allebach, Nettie-Jane	Chateau	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Ansel, Abbie-Dora	Hillside	Cambridge, Mass.
Ayers, Dorothy Esther	Hillcrest	Waterbury, Vt.
Bailey, Helen Carlisle	Hillcrest	Hartford, Conn.
Bartels, Harriet Anne	Chateau	New Rochelle, N. Y.
Baruzzi, Rose Catherine	Forest East	Greenfield, Mass.
Beardslee, Helen Alvord	Hillside	Springfield, Vt.
Bell, Jean	Pearsons	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Benedict, Thirza Waite	Hillcrest	Norwich, N. Y.
Bennett, Audrey Jean	Hillcrest	Auburn, N. Y.
Bowns, Anne Clair	10 Adirondack View	Hewlett, N. Y.
Boyce, Marilyn	Hillcrest	Proctor, Vt.
Brandner, Mildred Anna	Hillcrest	Roselle Park, N. J.
Broadbent, Elizbeth Monroe	Pearsons	Maplewood, N. J.
Bryant, Priscilla Jean	Hillcrest	Arlington, Mass.
Burleigh, Rosamond	Chateau	Wellesley, Mass.
Buttolph, Mabel Hinckley	12 Hillcrest Rd.	Shoreham, Vt.
Cadbury, Catherine Canby	Hillside	Moorestown, N. J.
Carruthers, Edith Margery	Hillside	Winchester, Mass.
Chatfield, Jeanne	10 Adirondack View	Woodbury, Conn.
Child, Ruth Cook	Hillcrest	Swarthmore, Penna.
Cist, Jean Renshaw	Battell	Mountain Lakes, N. J.
Cleary, Dorothy Mary	Hillcrest	Haverhill, Mass.
Cosenza, Louise Veene	Hillside	Rockville Center, N. Y.
Curtis, Sarah Macomber	Battell	Rutland, Vt.
Dana, Lanice Louise	Battell	Brattleboro, Vt.
DeRosa, Helen Elizabeth	Chateau	Utica, N. Y.
Derosier, Cecilia Virginia	14 Adirondack View	Berlin, N. H.
Dixon, Barbara Louise	Battell	Heath, Mass.
Donati, Fianetta Cecilia	Chateau	Westerly, R. I.
Dutton, Mary Louise	12 Chipman Park	Middlebury, Vt.
Earl, Shirley Louise	Hillcrest	Wells Bridge, N. Y.
Fauvre, Madeleine	Battell	Wellesley, Mass.
Fleming, Miriam Valden	Hillcrest	Belmont, Mass.
Gillette, Joyce Closson	14 Adirondack View	Montpelier, Vt.
Gorham, Ruth Mary	Hillcrest	Brandon, Vt.
Graham, Marylu	Hillcrest	Great Neck, N. Y.
Green, Margaret Ruth	Hillcrest	White Plains, N. Y.
Guernsey, Kathryn Marie	Hillcrest	Schoharie, N. Y.
Guernsey, Lorraine	Hillcrest	Schoharie, N. Y.
Hall, Althea	Hillcrest	Taunton, Mass.
Hall, Barbara Imogene	Battell	Yorktown Heights, N. Y.
Hanchett, Lois Adelaide	Hillcrest	South Natick, Mass.
Hanna, Ruth Jane	10 Adirondack View	Walpole, Mass.
Hansen, Mildred Jean	Hillcrest	Belmont, Mass.
Harris, Janet Sentman	Battell	Swarthmore, Penna.
Hartdegen, Georgianna Seymour	Hillside	Maplewood, N. J.
Hayes, Dorothy Adele	Jewett-Wilcox	Hastings-on-Hudson, N. Y.
Hofmann, Lois Christine	Hillcrest	Lansdowne, Penna.
Huff, Ruth Robbons	Jewett-Wilcox	Bloomsbury, N. J.
Ingalls, Joan Valerie	Hillcrest	Cranford, N. J.
Jenkins, Leonore Violet	Hillcrest	Port Washington, N. Y.
Johansen, Edith Dorothy	Battell	Westfield, N. J.
Jolivette, Marjorie Janet	Hillcrest	North Bennington, Vt.
Kain, Rosalind Warner	Forest East	Middletown, N. Y.
Koehler, Mary Louise	Hillcrest	Bloomfield, N. J.
Lander, Ruth Rose	14 Adirondack View	Madison, Me.
Landes, Mary Jane	Hillside	Larchmont, N. Y.
Ledden, Jean Virginia	20 College St.	Albany, N. Y.
Lee, Edith Roberts	14 Adirondack View	Suffern, N. Y.
Lindenberger, Harriett Anne	Hillcrest	Troy, Ohio
Litchfield, Grace	Hillcrest	Essex, Conn.
Marshall, Frances Reymolds	48 N. Pleasant St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Maurice, Mary	Hillcrest	Ann Arbor, Mich.
Mercer, Sara Elizabeth	20 College St.	East Orange, N. J.
Milligan, Jean Beattie	Hillside	New Haven, Conn.
Monk, Ingrid Hillevi	Battell	So. Weymouth, Mass.
Nash, Carolyn Dixie	Chateau	Cincinnati, Ohio
Nielsen, Maude Jane	Battell	Roslyn, N. Y.
Nightingale, Gertrude	Battell	Newton Highlands, Mass.
Noe, Alice Patricia	Hillside	Nutley, N. J.
Oaks, Miriam Ellen	Battell	North Rose, N. Y.
Orth, Doris Arlien	Battell	Flanders, L. I., N. Y.
Palmer, Marjorie Kingsley	Hillcrest	East Braintree, Mass.
Parker, Priscilla Ann	Battell	Waterbury, Vt.
Peirce, Jean	10 Adirondack View	Boscawen, N. H.
Perrins, Helen Catherine	10 Adirondack View	Rochester, N. Y.
Pflug, Janet	Chateau	West Hempstead, N. Y.
Philbrick, Leslie Anne	Hillcrest	Providence, R. I.
Powers, Polly	Hillside	Youngstown, Ohio
Radcliff, Joan Alberta	Hillcrest	Winsted, Conn.
Read, Nancy Alma	Hillcrest	Frankfort, N. Y.
Ring, Bettylou	Battell	Wilton, Conn.
Roome, Muriel Elizabeth	Battell	Bloomfield, N. J.
Rutan, Phyllis Virginia	Battell	Bayside, N. Y.
Ruthenberg, Irene Beatrice	Battell	Williston Park, N. Y.
Schroeder, Dorothy Jeannette	Hillcrest	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Seberry, Barbara Ann	Hillcrest	Mahwah, N. J.
Slade, Barbara	Chateau	Glendale, Ohio
Smith, Elizabeth Jane	Hillside	Somerville, Mass.
Sparks, Mary Donaldson	Hillcrest	Fairfield, Conn.
Sperry, Alice	Battell	Avon, Conn.
Stearns, Jane Abbott	Battell	White Plains, N. Y.
Symonds, Alice Ruth	Battell	Nutley, N. J.
Thomas, Eleanor May	Hillside	Burlington, Vt.
Thompson, Elizabeth Newton	Hillcrest	Gardner, Mass.
Tracy, Elizabeth Alma	Hillcrest	Shelburne, Vt.
Voss, Jean Carol	Hillcrest	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Wait, Barbara	Hillcrest	New Rochelle, N. Y.
West, Madelaine Shirley	Battell	Westfield, N. J.
Wheaton, Ruth Ritchie	10 Adirondack View	Manchester, Conn.
Whitney, Mary Emma	Battell	Plainfield, N. H.
Wickenden, Grace Alice	16 Seymour St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Wilson, Mary Lesley	Battell	Urbana, Ill.
Witzigman, Winifred Susan	Hillcrest	Camden, N. Y.
Young, Barbara	Hillcrest	New Rochelle, N. Y.

Junior Transfer Students

Collins, Martha Ellen	Forest West	Wollaston, Mass.
Godard, Martha Constance	Forest West	Miami, Fla.
Tillinghast, Harriet	Forest West	Central Village, Conn.
Walker, Eleanor Myrtle	Chateau	Honolulu, Hawaii

History Of New Sigma Alpha House Boasts Of Mysteries And Legends

By James B. Nourse '43

In 1811 a Canadian tradesman moved to Middlebury and built his bride an enormous house. That house is now the new home of the Sigma Alpha fraternity.

Among the townspeople, the old house has somewhat an air of mystery surrounding it. It was built when there were but few other homes in the town, and since that time has become more or less of an institution of the town, because of the numerous legends built around it.

Rumors, legends, or what have you persist that the building was used to house Indians and negroes at one time. Substantiating that theory is a legend that soon after the house was built a long tunnel, beginning at or near the falls, was dug. This terminated at the second cellar, twenty feet beneath the ground. Whether that is true or not is uncertain. Students of the college, townspeople, and even a few historians are supposed to have searched long and futily for this secret passage. Though the tunnel is still undiscovered, the second cellar is still there. One might suspect that it would hold countless surprises, but such is not the case. There are only two rooms, and those are absolutely bare. There is in the ceiling, however, a trap door which apparently amounts to nothing more than food for the imagination.

In the main cellar there are four good-sized rooms, one of which is exceptionally interesting. On its sombre and dusty walls are painted various fraternity slogans, ones belonging to Alpha Sigma Phi when they were occupying the building. At the farther end of the room, there is a fairly large fire-place, only one of an ostensible thousand in the house. Undoubtedly this room was once used as a secret chapter meeting place.

To those who are interested in architecture, the outside wall facing the college possesses something unique. The builder evidently spent some time in perfecting a pattern of diamonds, inlaid with brick.

The building is now owned by the Catholic church and has been for a number of years. Throughout its history it has been used chiefly by college students, but once the town transfomed it into a school for the high school students. That was for one year, while repairs were being made on the old high school building which was damaged by fire. The Knights of Columbus also occupied it for a time.

Such is the story of the old edifice, a gift to a pretty bride. Now it enters but another phase of its already crowded history.

Class of 1944 Greeted With Varied Events

Freshman week for the class of 1944 opened this year with an informal assembly at the Playhouse. The latest arrivals at Middlebury were welcomed by Edgar J. Wiley, master of ceremonies, Prof. Raymond H. White, chief advisor, Miss Jennie H. Bristol, registrar; Prof. John G. Bowker; John H. Hicks; '40 Ruth H. Packard '41; Mr. Samuel Guarnaccia, Italian and Spanish instructor, Pres. Paul D. Moody and six signers from the A-Tempo club who sang "Gamaliel Painter's Cane" and "Ode to Prexy."

Following this an informal reception at the library afforded them the opportunity of meeting their advisors and conversing with them over ice cream and cookies.

Tuesday was more less evenly divided between the serious and the ridiculous parts of college life, as library lectures by Wyman W. Parker, the reception by Pres. and Mrs. Paul D. Moody for the women and the popular class Get-Acquainted outing were all crowded into one busy day.

While dashing about in order to find all the things listed for their scavenger hunt, the freshmen learned many things about the campus and town such as the identity of Johnny Kenworthy and where some obscure class that graduated many years ago planted its tree. At the president's reception that evening there was an advanced showing of Gamaliel Painter's Cane.

Dr. C. Gilbert Wrenn, psychologist from the University of Minnesota gave the generalities of the secret of finding high marks at the end of the semester, at the "How to Study" lecture. The three members of the faculty who were to give the lecture will speak to the group later in the year.

Following other lectures on the use of and a short tour through the library, "Middlebury in the Making" was presented by W. Stores Lee, college editor, which was a history of Middlebury College.

An address, opening the college year, by President Moody on Thursday morning was followed by a meeting of the Student union, at which time rules were discussed and the constitution of the organization was read. At the close of the meeting Dean Eleanor S. Ross gave an informal talk for the women.

ALUMNAE NOTES

Alice M. Bassett '38 is librarian of the Lancaster, N. Y., public library. She received her certificate in Library science from the University of Buffalo in June.

Jean Dusenbury '38 has a position teaching English at the Bolton Landing Central school, in New York.

Ruth E. Lewis '38 is a case worker with the Family Service society in Buffalo, N. Y. Address: 48 Colonial Circle.

Edith Egbert '39 has a secretarial position with the New Amsterdam Casualty company, New York city.

Dorothy Korb '39 was married on June 22 to Melvin H. Carter in Mead chapel. Address: Wright Apts., Newport, Vt.

Marilynn Manning '39 has received a fellowship for study at the Pennsylvania school for Social Work, affiliated with the University of Pennsylvania, from the Children's bureau of Delaware. During the summer, she has been working with the Children's bureau in Wilmington.

Announcement has been received of the marriage of Franklin W. Myers '40 to Elizabeth E. Vaughan '39, on August 31.

Announcement has been received of the marriage of William B. Blackmore '40 to C. Jane Appleton '40.

Constance C. Trottier '40 has a position teaching French in the Carthage high school. Address: Cathage, N. Y.

Norma E. Skelton '40 was married on June 1 to Albert Church Blunt, III, of West Newton, Mass.

Dorothy Gates '40 will be in Bradford, Vt., during the coming year where she has a position teaching English.

Doris Keffer '40 has a position as instructor of French and Latin in the high school at Morris, N. Y.

The engagement of Margaret A. Heald '40 to Earle A. Lawton of Chester, Vt., was announced on June 20.

Marjorie Poor '40 has a position teaching home economics at Bradford, Vt.

Audrey Hargreaves '40 has a position with the Dover high school (Mass.) teaching English and the use of the library.

Women Elect Dormitory Chairmen for Semester

Head house chairmen for the first semester have been elected in the various women's dormitories, according to Student Union ruling.

In Forset hall west, Nancy A. Rindfusz '42, was chosen while Carolyn C. Stanwood '43 was selected in Forest east. Elaine G. Wadlund '41 will be chairman in the Chateau and Marcia Sanders '42 in Pearsons hall.

At Jewett-Wilcox house, Jean E. McDonald '42 will perform the duties of chairman. Jane Oliphant '42 will be house chairman at the Homestead.

Betty Lou Ring '44 was elected at Battell Cottage while Betty Jane Smith '44 was chosen at Hillside. In the Hillcrest annex Grace Litchfield '44 will be chairman and Molly Sparks '44 in the main building of Hillcrest. Joyce Gillett '44 will be in charge of 14 Adirondack View.

Everybody Knows . . . .
DORIA'S
Drop in and get supplies for those midnight snacks!

Welcome back, fellows and Greetings to the Class of 1944
Remember, for a good haircut
Come in and see
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FRI., SAT. SEPT. 27-28
MAT. SAT. 2 P. M.
CAROLINA MOON

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RICHARD ARLEN and
ANDY DEVINE
"Mutiny on the Black Hawk"
SUN., MON. SEPT. 29-30
Monday all seats 20c only

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On the stage SUN. ONLY
LEFTY GIRARD and his
"CHUCK WAGON RIDERS"
Music, Song and Comedy presented in a way that everyone will enjoy.
TUES ONLY OCT. 1
MAT. TUES. 3 o'clock 10c-20c
"The Mortal Storm"
NEWS and SHORT

SPORTS

Sports Editor
Bob Martin

Touching the Bases
By MARTIN

To The Varsity

The 1940 Middlebury football team approaches its opener with Williams this Saturday not only as the under-dog team in this game but as the under-dog for the entire season. Far be it from anyone to feel gleeful over this state of affairs, but we cannot help but look toward whatever rays of brightness there are in the gridiron picture.

First of all let us consider the greatest team in Middlebury football history, the undefeated team of 1936. In 1935, the Panthers had slumped badly winning only one game while dropping six and tieing another. Consequently when the smallest squad in Panther history returned to training camp in the fall of 1936 little was expected in the line of a successful season. In fact prospects were so bad that the publicity department purposely cut down on the amount of advance publicity in order not to call too much attention to what promised to be a badly beaten team.

After squeezing out two early games on breaks—which they made for themselves thru the medium of blocked kicks and intercepted passes—the Middmen swung into high gear and raced on to a perfect season. This, it must be remembered, was a team composed of men who had failed miserably the year before and which was during the season in question virtually without reserve material.

There can be no mistaking the motives that led this wonder team of 1936 to their outstanding achievements. They had a sincere desire to play football, they were willing to work on the practice field as well as before the Saturday crowds, and above all they had a fighting spirit. These are the qualities that must absolutely be instilled in the 1940 team to bring it some measure of success.

On our return to school we were considerably encouraged to hear from many quarters good reports about the spirit being shown by the varsity leather luggers. All we can say is—keep up that spirit. Many of you on the team are being tossed into tough games as key starters a year before you are ready. Many others have been shifted to new and unfamiliar positions which will make your assignments all the more difficult.

You members of this football team are the innocent ones who are suffering for the mistakes of the guilty. On the other hand you are the fortunate ones who are still in school and who will be able to play football in consequence. So play the game for all there is in it. And above all play smart football. The underdog has no excuses for fumbles, sloppy passing, dropped passes and incomplete blocks and tackles; these are the luxuries of the confident team. You will find the entire college willing to forget a lost game if the team plays heads up ball, but campus gossip will trail a player for weeks if sloppy play causes the defeat.

To The Freshmen

Having been told by at least six different people at the recent Midd night gathering that you should be very careful scholastically, it seems rather futile for us to press the point further. It would be futile if it were not so vitally important to Middlebury as well as to yourselves.

You—the class of 1944—are the life blood of Middlebury's athletic future. As you were told the other night, the class of 1943 definitely ran aground on the scholastic snag, and the class of 1941 will soon become past history. Thus it is to the class of 1944 that this year's juniors must look for assistance in every branch of athletics for the next few years.

From a quick glance over the crowd of frosh football prospects which answered Coach Sam Guarnaccia's call on Monday, our opinion is that the class of 1944 has gotten off on the right foot. Even without uniforms the large squad seemed to pack plenty of power and there was considerable evidence to show that several of the candidates have had previous experience. Having started on the right road athletically, be sure that you keep to the same road scholastically.

Guarnaccia Meets Freshman Eleven

Large Group of Candidates Includes Seven Prep School Leaders

Approximately forty freshmen football candidates answered Coach Sammy Guarnaccia's first call last Monday afternoon. The squad merely went through a few calisthenics and then received uniforms. Assisting Coach Guarnaccia was Bill Craig, captain of the 1936 team who will very likely continue in this capacity until the close of the season.

Yesterday, with both Craig and varsity line coach Akerstrom working out with the line, a few more fundamentals were practiced, and the squad rehearsed three plays.

Prospects for a fair season look anything but dismal. With a crew of forty men, the group will hardly suffer from lack of substitutes, providing all remain. An encouraging note is sounded by the fact that amongst the squad there are seven former high school or prep school captains, and that a good percentage of the men are experienced.

A rapid calculation brings out the fact that there are nine ends, six tackles, five guards, six centers and thirteen backs on the present squad. The following list gives the entire squad by position as far as possible. Figures in parentheses indicate the number of years of football experience of each man, while former prep school captains are indicated.

Ends—Charles F. Baird; Phil Grant (2); Fred Hawkes (2); John Hyman (2); Kurt Klein (1); Ray Lawler (4), captain two years; Stu Montgomery; (2); Art Pepin (3); Owen Bickford (0); Eugene Hubbard (2).

Tackles—Tom Cruess (2); Horace dePodwin (1); Hal Hollister (4); Clarence Huxley (2); Bob Reuman (2), captain.

Guards—Larry Canning (4), co-captain; Mike McClintock (3); Bill Nichols (3), captain; Mike Petropoulos (3).

Centers—Red Craib (1); Ed Huizer (1); Bill Staats (6), captain; Bill Stevenson (1); Bill Raser (3).

Backs—Ed Fleming (2); Chet Hale (2); John Urban (3), captain; John Rumbold (0); Allan Robinson (1); Tom Rooney (4); Bob Sheehan (3), co-captain; Ray Slater; Warren Smith (1); Bob Lyon (4); Cliff Carr; Hal Mondschein; John Vyrros.

Weakened Middlebury Team Faces Williams Juggernaut On Saturday

Veteran End

George Berry

Varsity Coach

Ben Beck

1940 FOOTBALL SCHEDULE

SEPT. 28	WILLIAMS	AWAY	OCT. 26	NORWICH	AWAY
OCT. 5	TUFTS	AWAY	NOV. 2	HARTWICK	HOME
OCT. 12	UNION	HOME	NOV. 9	COAST GUARD	HOME
OCT. 19	COLBY	AWAY	NOV. 16	VERMONT	HOME

VARSITY CROSS COUNTRY MEN WORKING OUT DAILY; SPRINGFIELD NEW OPPONENT

Led by Capt. Freddie Butler, a squad of fifteen men are working out regularly for the initial cross country contest with Union college on October 16. A smaller squad has been practicing since the beginning of football practice, the earliest date in Middlebury history, and a few have kept in training all summer.

Loss of Bob Post, outstanding man on last year's team, will be strongly felt. As there is no exceptionally good varsity material, the success of this year's team will depend on good balance and perfect condition.

Use of the old six mile triangular course as well as the new, shorter course over the golf links has been revived this year, both to develop stamina and for practice on the hard surface courses used by many opposing teams.

While this team may not be as good as last year's, if hard work can make a team, Middlebury will have one. The squad at present consists of Captain Butler, Fred Bates, Jack Bates, Bob Davidson, Jack Egbert, Mose Hubbard, Charlie Jones, Tom MacDonald, Sam Perry, Howie Schleider, Bill Scott, Monty Spear, Pete Stanlis and Bill Sweet.

The schedule shows one new contest, Springfield college and only one encounter at home, U. V. M.

The schedule:

Oct. 19 Union	away
Oct. 26 Williams	away
Nov. 2 R. P. I.	away
Nov. 9 Springfield	away
Nov. 16 U. V. M.	here

Although the freshman team has not yet been called out, several freshmen and transfers have been working with the varsity. Of these, John Stetson and Fred Walker look good while Harold Parker looks most promising. The remainder of the squad will be called some time this week.

The schedule:

Nov. 2 R. P. I.	away
Nov. 16 U. V. M.	here

Reports Show Tufts, Colby And Union Weaker Than 1939 With Vermont And Norwich Stronger

By Martin

With football prospects in the Panther lair being quoted at none too optimistic a figure on the gridiron exchange it is considerable comfort to know that at least three of the toughest of our opponents have also suffered from graduation losses and other problems, and consequently they too are looking forward to lean times this fall.

The Tufts Jumbos, the White Mules of Colby and the Garnet of Union are the three major opponents who will present a weaker all around picture than their 1939 predecessors each of whom chalked up a win over the Beckmen. At Colby Coach Al McCoy was hit hard by flunks which deprived him of two outstanding stars as well as by the diploma route which stripped him of three of his four regular backs. Charley Maguire, right end on last year's edition of the Mules, and center Joe O'Neil both failed to meet the scholastic requiremnts.

Loss of Maguire

Maguire was almost personally responsible for Colby's 13-12 win here last year catching seven passes and place kicking the extra point that meant the ball game. O'Neil, a powerhouse on both offense and defense, will be missed as will Mel Baum, giant guard, who has graduated. McCoy still has his running and passing ace, Johnny Daggett, but the midget back has been shorn of his great blocker, Chick Hatch, who did the punting for the Mules as well. Besides Hatch, McCoy must find backs to replace fullback Gilmore and Gordie Bruce. A powerful frosh club may supply some of the men necessary to plug these gaps, but Colby cannot expect to show the power of the 1939 machine.

At Tufts the situation is much the same with Lew Manley's eleven being minus the services of several of last season's satellites. Conspicuous by their absence will be the two huge tackles, Al Sherry and Ted Haselton, as well as last year's starting flank combination of Mark Hanabury and Les Smith. Chief loss in the backfield was the graduation of Captain Art Griffin, diminutive back who gave the Panthers considerable trouble on Porter Field last fall.

Union Situation

At Union the situation is somewhat different. The Garnet last season produced the greatest football team in the long athletic history of the school and steamrollered its way to its first undefeated season. The main reason for this was a powerful attack sparked by Sammy Hammerstrom, who was picked as fullback on the little All American team. With Hammerstrom gone Union will be weaker this season, but the Garnet will be no pushover. Halfback Lee Enstice will try to fill Hammerstrom's shoes in the ground gaining department, and despite a weak frosh club which was soundly beaten by the Panther kittens, there should be enough veterans back to make Union a formidable opponent.

Williams, Vermont and Norwich are looking forward to banner seasons, while little is known about the prospects at Coast Guard and Hartwick. Of these two the former has been growing in power each year and may prove a slightly tougher nut to crack this season especially with their sharpshooting passer, Thompson, back for a third year. Williams prospects are reviewed elsewhere on the page.

At Norwich Coach McCallister has finally developed his original team of two seasons ago, and with these many veterans playing their third year of football as seniors, the Cadets have the best team in the history of the school. A powerful line, two deep in every position, will clear the way for the big guns in the Horsemen's backfield. Walter Domina, now a sophomore, will try again for the scoring title which he lost last year through being ineligible to play in the Vermont and Middleury games, and he will be backed up by the Hughes brothers and several other tried backs. The Cadets, weakened by the absence of both Hughes boys and Giant Joe McCloskey at center, walloped the New Jersey State Teachers 26-7 last Saturday with Domina collecting 13 points.

New Coach at Vermont

At Vermont a new coach, Fuzzy Evans, meets a strong eleven with virtually no losses from last year's team and plenty of good frosh material. Chief strength of the Catamounts will be in their powerful backfield where Evans has his choice of Captain Frank Taylor, Johnny Spasyk, Ed Kodys, George Corsonnes, George Broutsas, Herb Long and several outstanding sophomores.

Middlebury is fortunate that it is her state opponents who pack the punch because these games are always unpredictable with the underdog often on top.

Failures and Injuries Take Toll Among Panther Grid Forces

MANY ARE SHIFTED TO NEW POSITIONS

Coach Ben Beck's Middlebury football team will inaugurate the 1940 pigskin season next Saturday at Williamstown when the Panthers face a powerful Williams aggregation. The Purple will be after revenge for the last minute 7-0 victory which Middlebury took last year with a terrific passing attack in the closing minutes.

The situation has changed considerably in the last year, however, with Williams looming on the horizon as one of the standout small colleges in local football ranks. Twenty-four lettermen have answered Coach Charlie Caldwell's call this season to account for the brightness of the Massachusetts team's outlook.

Loss of Freshmen

With Booth, Porter and Colonna to reinforce the backs now in action, Beck would have a powerful first string backfield with even more important reserve backs with plenty of proven ability. The presence of Punjab Bernard or Stan Tupper at center would triple the value of Tony Wishinski and also leave Dixie Davis available for guard duty. Finally the loss of Liehr, Kelley and Poole has given the Panther mentor the woes of having to leave weary linemen in the game for a sixty minute tenure of office.

Dr. Eddy has given big Al Jefts, soph tackle permission to play and the ruggen lineman will team with Steve Kedmenec. Bud Berry and Will Mayo will be the flankmen with Jack Crawford in the backfield if Shea is unable to start. Ken Cosgrove and Earl Bishop are the reserve wingman.

Veteran Johnny Prukop takes care of one of the guard positions, and Line Coach Akerstrom has been grooming Marty Wittlin, the fullback of last year's frosh eleven, for the other guard spot. Tony Wishinski finally returns to his original center position to fill the vacancy left by the graduation of Jack Stabile.

In the backfield, Captain Johnson has drawn the work-horse assignment with most of the passing and kicking as well as the running coming his way. Eddie Shea, sophomore speedster, can take a good deal of the load off Johnson's shoulders in all three departments if he can stand the gaff physically. The big sophomore has been badly troubled with recurrences of an old football and baseball injury. Either Harry Van Gaasbeck or Merritt Garland will pair with Shea at halfback and the veteran Sam Bertuzzi will call the plays at quarter. In reserve Beck has Charlie Clapper; Don Chapman and little Tommy Turner.

Zydik Sidelined

Aside from the mass loss of the freshman stars, the biggest blow to the 1940 hopes was the inability of Johnny Zydik to shake off his leg injury and return to the gridiron this fall. An outstanding passer and kicker as well as a better than average running back, Zydik had the makings of a great player following his sensational sophomore work last fall.

Against the patched up Panthers Williams will send a powerful array with all but five of their 1939 squad back in the fold. Jack Daly, giant tackle who gave the Panthers so much trouble with his backing up of the line last year, shifts to center and will continue in the secondary defense. Towers of strength in the line are Captain Bob Herguth at guard and big Al Hearne at end. Coach Caldwell has power at all the line posts, although the men were not starters on the 1939 eleven.

Probable starting backfield for the Purple will be the "pony" backs Harry Fisher, Herb Holden, Cy Morgan and the veteran fullback Shaun Meehan. Holden in particular gave the Panthers plenty of worried moments last year. In reserve Caldwell has Tower, MacCann, Floyd and freshman aces deWindt and Courter.

President Moody Opens Year With Chapel Speech Stressing Diligence

(Continued from Page 1)

and the unintelligent person is that the intelligent understand the relatedness of things.

Last year at this time, we were in danger of being too indifferent. This year we may go to the other extreme if we are not on our guard. What, then, is our duty?

What is Our Duty?

First of all, it is hard work. There are millions not only in our own land but in England and France, Holland and Norway, yes, in Poland and Czechoslovakia, who would give anything they possess, little enough it is true, for the chances you minimize.

The difference between children and adults is, among other things, a sense of values, a sense of proportion. Just as gently and charitably as I can, I want to say that if you haven't that, however charming you may be, however superficially clever, you do not belong here.

Self-discipline

The greatest thing you can learn in college is self-discipline. And when you may need this and to what an extent who is wise enough to tell you? We can learn it in various ways. It is self-discipline which has enabled the dictatorships to over-run the democracies. Disciplined peoples, like disciplined armies, are hard to withstand. In his speech in Philadelphia, Ambassador Bullitt made a great phrase. The people of France, he said, had lost their liberties and were under the German heel because they were unwilling to forego the forty-hour week. In their preoccupation with the lesser, they lost the greater. See the opposition to conscription. Young men will sacrifice a year! A whole year! Isn't this better than the sacrifice of the liberties for which the Puritans and the early pioneers struggled? What, I wonder, would the pioneers who dreamed of a college in this wilderness one hundred and forty years ago Chipman and Miller, and Seth Storrs, and Gamaliel Painter, think if they could come back and hear "today's arguments."

The address closed with the reading of a clipping from the Manchester Guardian in England saying that, despite the hardships of the people, they are still happy, "busy, pleased with what we have done so far, delighted to find that we can still enjoy discomfort and danger adventurously."

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